



Government of Tamil Nadu
Department of Employment and Training

Course : TNPSC Combined Civil Services Examination - IV(Group IV / VAO)

Subject : Indian Economy

Topic : Rural Welfare Oriented Programmes

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Commissioner,
Department of Employment and Training.

Rural Welfare Oriented Programmes

S.No	Schemes	Year	Notes
1	Community Development Programme	1953	The first development program launched in India. Improvement of village with people's participation.
2	India Tourism Corporation	1966	During the 12th Five Year Plan, the Tourism Department was announced as the second largest employment generation sector
3	Rural Electrification Corporation	1969	Provision of electricity to the rural residents.
4	Housing and Urban Development Corporation	1970	Long term loan for house construction
5	20 point programme	1975	(Slogan) Garibi Hatao- to raise the living standards of the poverty line in rural areas.
6	Food for Work Program	1977-78	Provision of food grains to the people by providing jobs in rural areas.
7	Self Employment Training Scheme for Rural Youth (TRYSEM-TRAINING FOR RURAL YOUTH SELF EMPLOYMENT MISSION)	1979	Provide technical training to educated rural youth living in poverty line Age Limit :18-35. subsidiary scheme of IRDP This scheme is now linked to Swarna Jayanthi Grama Swarozskar Yojana Project.
8	IRDP-INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM	1980	Encourage savings by rural women and provide economic protection
9	NREP-National Rural Employment Program	1980	Agricultural workers living in rural areas provide lucrative employment. Provides employment to agricultural workers in rural areas.
10	DWCRA-Development of Women and Children in Rural Area.	1980	Employment Generation Programme for Women in Poverty Line - subsidiary scheme of IRDP This scheme is now linked to Swana Jayanthi Gram Swarozskar Yojana Project.
11	RLEGP-Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Program	1983	Providing employment to agricultural workers in rural areas. Food grain and cash were paid as wages.

12	Indira Awas Yojana (IAY)	1985	To provide a new home for the rural people living in the poverty line, renovate the old house and financing
13	Million wells project	1988	To provide open well for SC/ST people, bonded labours and small scale farmers.
14	Prime Minister Rozkar Yojana	1993	During the 8th Five Year Plan, 7 lakhs of small and compact industries were created to provide 10 lakh jobs. Age Limit: 18-35 Providing loan for self employment schemes.
15	Jawahar Rozkar Yojana (JRY)	1989	Providing employment in rural areas.
16	Nehru Rozkar Yojana	1989	Provision of employment by creating micro enterprises
17	Employment assurance Scheme	1993	Providing 100 days of employment per year for rural people of age group 18-60 years.
18	Rashtriya Mahila Ghosh project	1993	Its purpose is to provide lower income women with access to loans to begin small businesses
19	Mahila Samridhi Yojana	1993	To Encourage savings by rural women and provide economic protection
20	Indira Mahila Yojana	1995	Creation of Women's self help groups in rural and co-operative societies and to generate income for women.
21	Child Labor Abolition Project	1994	To provide school education for child labors involved in hazardous occupation.
22	Ganga Kalyan Project	1997	To increase production by utilizing water sources.
23	Swana Jayanti Sahari Rozkar Yojana	1997	Establishment of micro enterprises to provide skill training for poverty line people of urban areas.
24	PRADHAN MANTRI GRAMODAYA YOJANA (PMGY)	2000	Providing basic facilities in rural areas.

25	Anthyodaya Anna Yojana	2000	Scheme to provide highly subsidised food to millions of the poorest families
26	Prime Minister Grama Sadak Yojana	2000	Providing road facilities for all villages.
27	National Food for Work Programme	2004	The scheme has been implemented as a subsidiary plan in 150 backward districts identified by Planning Commission.
28	Bharat Nirman Programme	2005	<p>Bharat Nirman Programme is a four year business plan to develop rural infrastructure. The six components included in Bharat Nirman programme under rural infrastructure are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Roads 2. Telephone Connections 3. Irrigation 4. Water supply 5. Housing 6. Electrification 7.
29	Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS)	2006	<p>Provides work for 100 days per year to the families in poverty line.</p> <p>This is the first scheme to guarantee employment.</p>
30	National Social Assistance Program	1995	<p>National Policy for Social Assistance for the poor and aims at ensuring minimum national standard for social assistance. It comprises of Indira Gandhi National Old Age Pension Scheme (IGNOAPS), Indira Gandhi National Widow Pension Scheme (IGNWPS), Indira Gandhi National Disability Pension Scheme (IGNDPS), National Family Benefit Scheme (NFBS) and Annapurna.</p>
31	PURA (Providing Urban Amenities to Rural Areas.)	2003	<p>This concept was given by former president Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.</p> <p>Urban infrastructure and services will be provided in rural hubs to create economic opportunities outside of cities.</p>

32	AYUSH	2010	A-Ayurvetham Y – YOGA U- Unani S- Siddha H- Homeopathy. To upgrade the educational standards of Indian Systems of Medicines and Homoeopathy colleges in the country. To strengthen existing research institutions.
33	Prime Minister Suraksha Bhima Yojana	2015	Accident and Term Insurance for Bank Account holders. Age range - 18-70 years old. Yearly Premium - 12 rupees
34	Swach Bharath Mission	2014	Massive movement that seeks to create a Clean India by 2019
35	UDAY (Ujjwal Discom Assurance Yojana)	2015	It is the financial turnaround and revival package for electricity distribution companies of India (DISCOMs) initiated by the Government of India Jharkhand became the first state to come under UDAY scheme.
36	Prime Minister Awas Yojana	2016	Initiative provided by the Government of India which aims at providing affordable housing to the urban poor. The mission is to provide housing for all by the year 2022,
37	Housing for All	2015	Providing housing assistance to the backward people in the economy.
38	Prime Minister Yuva Yojana	2016	Provide vocational training for 7,00,000 students in the next 5 years.
39	Namami Ganga Project	2015	Cleaning the Ganges River
40	Smart Ganga City Plan	2016	To provide infrastructure facilities for the towns on the river banks of Ganga. Preventing drainage from polluting ganga.
41	Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritva Abhiyan (PMSMA)	2016	Objective of boosting the health care facilities for the pregnant women, especially the poor.
42	Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana	2016	Confiscating money from black money hoarders and Utilizing it towards poverty line people.
43	HRI DAY project	2014	To select ancient towns and to preserve ancient monuments.

44	Mera Gaon Mera Gaurav	2015	<p>Excellence in research for developing sustainable and diversified freshwater aquaculture practices for enhanced productivity, quality, water use efficiency and farm income.</p> <p>Making Indian freshwater aquaculture globally competitive through eco friendly and economically viable fish production systems for livelihood and nutritional security.</p>
45	Mission Indradhanush	2016	<p>The ultimate goal of Mission Indradhanush is to ensure full immunization with all available vaccines for children up to two years of age and pregnant women.</p>

